

Sample Selection

We will filter out responses that appear to be non-human, based on measures provided by Qualtrics, Prolific and our custom AI detection questions.

Then, we will compare the results obtained from using all the remaining responses to the results obtained by restricting the sample to only those who correctly answer the survey incentive understanding questions. If there are no meaningful differences, our primary sample will not filter out individuals that fail the incentive understanding question, and we will present the results using that filter as a main robustness check. If there are meaningful differences, our primary analyses will be based only on those who passed the incentive understanding questions.