

# Bogotá Elite Opinions - Outcome map

Two broad primary indices and matched narrow exploratory versions.

Question → subindex (where shown) → component index → primary index. Component names match the registration.

Yes = action, real choice, or incentivized answer. Narrow versions keep Yes items in the primary sections only.

| Primary / component / subindex                  | Question or measure                                                                                                                                                                | Action / behavioral / incentivized? | Exclusion reason / brief note                                                   |
|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>PRIMARY INDEX 1 · SAFETY AND EXPLORATION</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                     |                                                                                 |
| <b>1.1 Mobility and exploration</b>             | Component index: ordinary exploration subindex + further-fieldwork interest                                                                                                        |                                     |                                                                                 |
| <b>Ordinary exploration subindex</b>            | The following four questions form one subindex.                                                                                                                                    |                                     |                                                                                 |
| Survey question                                 | How interested are you in independently exploring Bogotá neighborhoods you do not know well? [M001]                                                                                | No                                  |                                                                                 |
| Survey question                                 | There are many places in Bogotá I have never visited that I would probably enjoy. [M002]                                                                                           | No                                  |                                                                                 |
| Survey question                                 | If my life were limited to a few areas of the city, I would miss many experiences. [M003]                                                                                          | No                                  |                                                                                 |
| Survey question                                 | There are parts of Bogotá I would never visit alone for safety reasons. [Reverse direction] [M004]                                                                                 | No                                  |                                                                                 |
| Further-fieldwork interest                      | Expressed interest in an additional paid parks-fieldwork job in Bosa and Usme, traveling by TransMilenio. [M005]                                                                   | Yes                                 | Expressed interest in a real opportunity; not job acceptance or completed work. |
| <b>1.2 Incentivized safety beliefs</b>          | Component index: rewarded safety estimates                                                                                                                                         |                                     |                                                                                 |
| Safety estimate                                 | Of 100 people living or working near Parque El Mirador, Ciudad Bolívar, how many were victims of mugging, sexual violence or homicide in the last year? [Reverse direction] [M017] | Yes                                 |                                                                                 |
| Safety estimate                                 | Of 100 people living or working near Parque El Tunal, Ciudad Bolívar, how many were victims of mugging, sexual violence or homicide in the last year? [Reverse direction] [M018]   | Yes                                 |                                                                                 |

| Primary / component / subindex                                         | Question or measure                                                                                                                                                         | Action / behavioral / incentivized? | Exclusion reason / brief note |
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| <b>PRIMARY INDEX 1 · SAFETY AND EXPLORATION (continued)</b>            |                                                                                                                                                                             |                                     |                               |
| <b>1.2 Incentivized safety beliefs (continued)</b>                     |                                                                                                                                                                             |                                     |                               |
| Safety estimate                                                        | Of 100 people living or working near Parque Gilma Jiménez, Bosa, how many were victims of mugging, sexual violence or homicide in the last year? [Reverse direction] [M019] | Yes                                 |                               |
| Safety estimate                                                        | Of 100 people living or working near Parque Timiza, Kennedy, how many were victims of mugging, sexual violence or homicide in the last year? [Reverse direction] [M020]     | Yes                                 |                               |
| Safety estimate                                                        | Of 100 TransMilenio/SITP users, how many were victims of mugging, sexual violence or homicide in the last year, considering all localities? [Reverse direction] [M021]      | Yes                                 |                               |
| Safety estimate                                                        | Of 100 public-park users, how many were victims of mugging, sexual violence or homicide in the last year, considering all localities? [Reverse direction] [M022]            | Yes                                 |                               |
| <b>PRIMARY INDEX 2 · PUBLIC PROVISION, STATE CAPACITY AND TAXATION</b> |                                                                                                                                                                             |                                     |                               |
| <b>2.1 Support for taxation</b>                                        | Component index: ordinary taxation subindex + parks donation                                                                                                                |                                     |                               |
| <b>Ordinary taxation subindex</b>                                      | The following two questions form one subindex.                                                                                                                              |                                     |                               |
| Survey question                                                        | In Bogotá, the taxes collected have been well used. [M028]                                                                                                                  | No                                  |                               |
| Survey question                                                        | I would support Bogotanos paying more taxes if the additional revenue were invested exclusively in parks and CEFEs. [M029]                                                  | No                                  |                               |
| Separate parks-giving measure                                          | How much of the COP 15,000 available from your study compensation would you allocate to the IDRD public-parks program? [M030]                                               | Yes                                 |                               |
| <b>2.2 Valuing public goods</b>                                        | Component index: ordinary public-goods subindex + petition response                                                                                                         |                                     |                               |
| <b>Ordinary public-goods subindex</b>                                  | Value ratings, budget preferences and the public-transport statement below form one subindex.                                                                               |                                     |                               |
| Value rating                                                           | How valuable are public parks for the lives of Bogotá residents? [M006]                                                                                                     | No                                  |                               |

| Primary / component / subindex                                                     | Question or measure                                                                                                         | Action / behavioral / incentivized? | Exclusion reason / brief note                                                                                                                                     |
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| <b>PRIMARY INDEX 2 · PUBLIC PROVISION, STATE CAPACITY AND TAXATION (continued)</b> |                                                                                                                             |                                     |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>2.2 Valuing public goods / Ordinary public-goods subindex (continued)</b>       |                                                                                                                             |                                     |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Value rating                                                                       | How valuable is a public transport system for the lives of Bogotá residents? [M007]                                         | No                                  | Retained in the broad index. Main-study wording was revised after the pilot ceiling; no improvement in the distribution is yet established. Excluded from narrow. |
| Value rating                                                                       | How valuable are recreational and cultural centers (e.g., CEFEs) for the lives of Bogotá residents? [M008]                  | No                                  |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Value rating                                                                       | How valuable are public libraries for the lives of Bogotá residents? [M009]                                                 | No                                  |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Hypothetical budget allocation                                                     | Of 100 hypothetical city-budget points, how many would you allocate to public parks? [M010]                                 | No                                  |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Hypothetical budget allocation                                                     | Of 100 hypothetical city-budget points, how many would you allocate to public transport? [M011]                             | No                                  |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Hypothetical budget allocation                                                     | Of 100 hypothetical city-budget points, how many would you allocate to recreational and cultural centers? [M012]            | No                                  |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Hypothetical budget allocation                                                     | Of 100 hypothetical city-budget points, how many would you allocate to public libraries? [M013]                             | No                                  |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Public-transport statement                                                         | A developed city is not one where even the poor own cars, but one where even the rich use public transport. [M014]          | No                                  |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Separate petition measure                                                          | Would you like to sign the Equipo 2600 petition supporting TransMilenio on Carrera 7ª, from Calle 26 to Calle 200? [M015]   | Yes                                 | Signing records the respondent's name and email; these are not made public.                                                                                       |
| <b>2.3 State capacity perceptions</b>                                              | Component index: ordinary assessments and three rewarded estimates                                                          |                                     |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Capacity question                                                                  | How effective has Bogotá's city government been in providing public goods? [M023]                                           | No                                  |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Capacity question                                                                  | Over the last ten years, what percentage of Bogotá public works, on average, were not completed? [Reverse direction] [M024] | Yes                                 |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Capacity question                                                                  | Over the last ten years, what percentage of Bogotá's budget, on average, was lost to corruption? [Reverse direction] [M025] | Yes                                 |                                                                                                                                                                   |

| Primary / component / subindex                                                                                                                   | Question or measure                                                                                                                                | Action / behavioral / incentivized? | Exclusion reason / brief note                                                                  |
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| <b>PRIMARY INDEX 2 · PUBLIC PROVISION, STATE CAPACITY AND TAXATION (continued)</b>                                                               |                                                                                                                                                    |                                     |                                                                                                |
| <b>2.3 State capacity perceptions (continued)</b>                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                    |                                     |                                                                                                |
| Capacity question                                                                                                                                | Over the last ten years, what percentage of Bogotá's budget, on average, went unexecuted? [Reverse direction] [M026]                               | Yes                                 |                                                                                                |
| Capacity question                                                                                                                                | What is the quality of public goods in Bogotá, considering all localities? (Excellent to poor; coded so higher values mean better quality.) [M027] | No                                  |                                                                                                |
| <b>OTHER QUESTIONS · OUTSIDE THE PRIMARY INDICES</b>                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                    |                                     |                                                                                                |
| <b>These questions remain visible for transparency. Their analyses are exploratory; Yes does not add an excluded question to a narrow index.</b> |                                                                                                                                                    |                                     |                                                                                                |
| <b>Exploration</b>                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                    |                                     |                                                                                                |
| Exploration                                                                                                                                      | In the next three months, how likely are you to explore restaurants, bars or parks in parts of the city you have rarely visited? [M031]            | No                                  | Replaced in the index by job interest.                                                         |
| <b>Other public-goods preferences</b>                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                    |                                     |                                                                                                |
| Other public-goods preferences                                                                                                                   | How valuable are free cultural events for the lives of Bogotá residents? [M032]                                                                    | No                                  | Ambiguous prediction.                                                                          |
| Other public-goods preferences                                                                                                                   | How valuable is the road system for private vehicles for the lives of Bogotá residents? [M033]                                                     | No                                  | Not a public good the elite can opt-out of / public good that complements the elite isolation. |
| Other public-goods preferences                                                                                                                   | Of 100 hypothetical city-budget points, how many would you allocate to roads for private vehicles? [M034]                                          | No                                  | Not a public good the elite can opt-out of / public good that complements the elite isolation. |
| Other public-goods preferences                                                                                                                   | How valuable is police presence for the lives of Bogotá residents? [M035]                                                                          | No                                  | Not a public good the elite can opt-out of / public good that complements the elite isolation. |
| Other public-goods preferences                                                                                                                   | Of 100 hypothetical city-budget points, how many would you allocate to police and security? [M036]                                                 | No                                  | Not a public good the elite can opt-out of / public good that complements the elite isolation. |

| Primary / component / subindex                                   | Question or measure                                                                                                                                                   | Action / behavioral / incentivized? | Exclusion reason / brief note                                                                  |
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| <b>OTHER QUESTIONS · OUTSIDE THE PRIMARY INDICES (continued)</b> |                                                                                                                                                                       |                                     |                                                                                                |
| <b>Other donation allocations</b>                                |                                                                                                                                                                       |                                     |                                                                                                |
| Other donation allocations                                       | How much of the COP 15,000 donation allocation would you give to police/CAI equipment? [M037]                                                                         | Yes                                 | Not a public good the elite can opt-out of / public good that complements the elite isolation. |
| Other donation allocations                                       | How much of the COP 15,000 donation allocation would you give to the private foundation Fisdeco? [M062]                                                               | Yes                                 | Not a public good.                                                                             |
| Other donation allocations                                       | How much of the COP 15,000 donation allocation would you keep rather than donate? [M044]                                                                              | Yes                                 | Not a donation.                                                                                |
| <b>Other safety perceptions</b>                                  |                                                                                                                                                                       |                                     |                                                                                                |
| Citywide safety                                                  | In general, how safe does Bogotá seem to you, considering all localities, not only those most familiar to you? [M016]                                                 | No                                  | Excluded to keep the safety-beliefs component fully incentivized.                              |
| Other safety perceptions                                         | Of 100 people living or working in your own neighborhood, how many were victims of mugging, sexual violence or homicide in the last year? [M053]                      | Yes                                 | Benchmark/exploratory extrapolation to own neighborhood                                        |
| Other safety perceptions                                         | Of 100 people living or working near La Candelaria / Centro Internacional, how many were victims of mugging, sexual violence or homicide in the last year? [M038]     | Yes                                 | Exploratory extrapolation to other city neighborhoods.                                         |
| Other safety perceptions                                         | Of 100 people living or working near Multicentro, how many were victims of mugging, sexual violence or homicide in the last year? [M039]                              | Yes                                 | Exploratory extrapolation to other city neighborhoods.                                         |
| Other safety perceptions                                         | Of 100 people living or working near Zona T, how many were victims of mugging, sexual violence or homicide in the last year? [M040]                                   | Yes                                 | Exploratory extrapolation to other city neighborhoods.                                         |
| Other safety perceptions                                         | Of 100 people living or working near Centro Comercial Parque Colina Campestre, how many were victims of mugging, sexual violence or homicide in the last year? [M041] | Yes                                 | Exploratory extrapolation to other city neighborhoods.                                         |
| Other safety perceptions                                         | Of 100 recreational-center (CEFE) users, how many were victims of mugging, sexual violence or homicide in the last year? [M042]                                       | Yes                                 | Public good not as exposed to mugging or homicide.                                             |
| Other safety perceptions                                         | How confident are you in your preceding crime estimates? [M054]                                                                                                       | No                                  | Confidence in crime estimates; exploratory.                                                    |

| Primary / component / subindex                                   | Question or measure                                                                                                                      | Action / behavioral / incentivized? | Exclusion reason / brief note                                                                    |
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| <b>OTHER QUESTIONS · OUTSIDE THE PRIMARY INDICES (continued)</b> |                                                                                                                                          |                                     |                                                                                                  |
| <b>Other capacity assessments</b>                                |                                                                                                                                          |                                     |                                                                                                  |
| Other capacity assessments                                       | Bogotá's city governments have been effective in improving the well-being of the neediest residents. [M043]                              | No                                  | Ambiguous prediction given the exposure to marginalized communities.                             |
| Other capacity assessments                                       | Over the last ten years, what percentage of active court cases in Bogotá, on average, were resolved each year? [M045]                    | Yes                                 | Exploratory extrapolation to judicial capacity beyond the targeted public-goods domain.          |
| Other capacity assessments                                       | Over the last ten years, what percentage of reported crimes in Bogotá, on average, resulted in arrests? [M046]                           | Yes                                 | Exploratory extrapolation to policing/judicial capacity beyond the targeted public-goods domain. |
| Other capacity assessments                                       | Over the last ten years, what percentage of Bogotá public-health-system patients, on average, received treatment on time? [M047]         | Yes                                 | Exploratory extrapolation to health-system capacity beyond the targeted public-goods domain.     |
| <b>Social and political attitudes</b>                            |                                                                                                                                          |                                     |                                                                                                  |
| Social and political attitudes                                   | A public park or recreational center attracting visitors from other neighborhoods has negative consequences for its neighborhood. [M048] | No                                  | Not part of our main outcomes topics / egalitarian family                                        |
| Social and political attitudes                                   | Should subsidies in Colombia for low-income people be reduced, kept as they are, or increased? [M049]                                    | No                                  | Not part of our main outcomes topics / egalitarian family                                        |
| Social and political attitudes                                   | Is poverty in Bogotá due more to lack of opportunities/bad luck or to lack of effort/talent? [M050]                                      | No                                  | Not part of our main outcomes topics / egalitarian family                                        |
| Social and political attitudes                                   | Low-income people behave more civically than high-income people. [M051]                                                                  | No                                  | Not part of our main outcomes topics / egalitarian family                                        |
| Social and political attitudes                                   | Should Colombia prioritize economic growth or reducing social inequality? [M052]                                                         | No                                  | Not part of our main outcomes topics / egalitarian family                                        |
| Social and political attitudes                                   | Where do you place yourself politically, from left to right? [M055]                                                                      | No                                  | Not part of our main outcomes topics / egalitarian family                                        |
| Social and political attitudes                                   | On which of ten household-wealth deciles would you place your family today? [M058]                                                       | No                                  | Not part of our main outcomes topics / egalitarian family                                        |

| Primary / component / subindex                                   | Question or measure                                                                                                                                                         | Action / behavioral / incentivized? | Exclusion reason / brief note                                  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>OTHER QUESTIONS · OUTSIDE THE PRIMARY INDICES (continued)</b> |                                                                                                                                                                             |                                     |                                                                |
| <b>Beliefs about others</b>                                      |                                                                                                                                                                             |                                     |                                                                |
| Beliefs about others                                             | Which five policy areas received the most votes in Bogotá's 2025 participatory budgeting, and in what order? (Ranks 1-5.) [M057]                                            | Yes                                 | Beliefs about others' priorities, rather than own preferences. |
| <b>Study and visit questions</b>                                 |                                                                                                                                                                             |                                     |                                                                |
| Study and visit questions                                        | In your own words, what do you think this study is about? [M059]                                                                                                            | No                                  | Exploratory question                                           |
| Study and visit questions                                        | Which field visit were you assigned? [M060]                                                                                                                                 | No                                  | Administrative question about assigned route.                  |
| Study and visit questions                                        | What most impressed you about the visit: Ciudad Bolívar/the south; the public goods and infrastructure; both; or neither? (Asked for the south route.) [M061]               | No                                  | Exploratory question                                           |
| <b>Sources of safety beliefs</b>                                 |                                                                                                                                                                             |                                     |                                                                |
| Sources of safety beliefs                                        | What are the main sources of your safety/crime beliefs about Ciudad Bolívar, La Candelaria/Centro and Zona T? (Repeated for each zone, including any detail fields.) [M056] | No                                  | Sources of safety beliefs; exploratory.                        |

## SCOPE AND SOURCE NOTES

M-codes identify measures in this outcome map.

English summaries follow the Spanish questionnaire and the separate fieldwork-interest offer. Repeated blocks are grouped within a measure.

Administrative identification fields (name, email, student code) are not outcome ingredients. Separate written reflections are exploratory material outside this survey-question map.